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THE ROLE OF SULPHITE-REDUCING CLOSTRIDIA IN THE PATHOLOGY OF FISHES

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According to the analysis of books contains literary and materials of our own research shows the importance of sulphite-reducing clostridia (Clostridium perfringens, C. sporogenes) in the pathology of hydrobionts. Diseases of fish can have various clinical manifestations from bleeding and ulcers on the surface of the body to acute septicemia. C. perfringens involved in the wound process and it represents the problem as a secondary pathogen infection. Healthy fish were contaminated with gills and intestines spores of sulphite-reducing clostridia and manifestations had no clinical. From the theoretical and applied points of view it is also important proof of the possibility of formation of hydrogen sulfide with sulfite-reducing clostridia, which allows to rethink the metabolic cycle of hydrogen sulfide in the sulfide therapeutic mud and sediments of marine and freshwater ecosystems in the zone of human influence.

Keywords: *sulphite-reducing clostridia, sanitary-indicatory microorganisms, pathology, fish, spores, strain, hydrogen sulfide, methane.*

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ON NEW FINDINGS *GALIUM VOLHYNICUM* POBED. AND *CYMBOCHASMA BORYSTHENICA* (PALL. EX SCHLECHT.) KLOK. & ZOZ IN THE ROSTOV REGION

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New data on distribution in the Rostov Region of two endemic plant species – Galium volhynicum Pobed. and Cymbochasma borysthenica (Pall. ex Schlecht.) Klok. & Zoz. are presented. New locations of cenopopulations of these species, conditions of their dwelling, number, area, age structure and etc. are specified. Galium volhynicum – new species for the Russian Federation, referred earlier only for Ukraine and Moldova. It was registered for the first time in 2012 on the territory of a nature sanctuary «Steppe Forb Fescue Feather Glass» in Zernograd District. Cymbochasma borysthenica is a protected species of the Rostov Region and the Russian Federation, which new location revealed on the northern coast of Mius estuary.

Keywords: *flora, Rostov Region, Red Book, new location, endemic, Galium volhynicum Pobed., Cymbochasma borysthenica (Pall. ex Schlecht.) Klok. & Zoz, cenopopulation, nature sanctuary, Mius estuary.*

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