

CHEMISTRY

УДК 541.138

ETHYLENE GLYCOL CHEMISORPTION ON NANOSTRUCTURED CARBON-SUPPORTED PLATINUM CATALYSTS

© 2014 г. A.B. Kuriganova, M.S. Kubanova, N.V. Smirnova

Kuriganova Alexandra Borisovna – Candidate of Technical Science, Associate Professor, South Russian State Technical University, Prosveshennie St., 132, Novocherkassk, 346428, Russia, e-mail: kuriganova_@mail.ru.

Kubanova Marina Sergeevna – Assistant, South Russian State Technical University, Prosvesheniya St., 132, Novocherkassk, 346428, Russia, e-mail: kubanova_mc@mail.ru.

Smirnova Nina Vladimirovna – Doctor of Chemical Science, Professor, South Russian State Technical University, Prosveshennie St., 132, Novocherkassk, 346428, Russia, e-mail: smirnova_nv@mail.ru.

In this paper ethylene glycol (EG) chemisorption on Pt/C catalysts was investigated. Pt/C catalysts were obtained by different methods with loading of Pt (10–40 %) and size of Pt particles (2–12 nm). Chemisorption of EG on Pt/C catalysts as well as on Pt/Pt electrode and bulk polycrystalline Pt electrode was accompanied by formation of two types of adsorbates (C1 and C2). Coverage ratio of Pt surface by organic adsorbate depends on adsorption conditions, platinum loading and size of Pt particles. Relative quantity of C1 adsorbates which formed due to destructive chemisorption of EG on Pt/C catalysts is slightly higher than it is Pt/Pt electrode and bulk polycrystalline Pt electrode. This fact does not depend on Pt loading in catalysts and size of Pt particles.

Keywords: ethylene glycol, Pt/C catalysts, platinized platinum, chemisorption, electrochemical oxidation.

Литература

1. Проблемы электрокатализа / под ред. В.С. Багоцкого. М., 1980. 272 с.
2. Lipkowski J., Ross P.N. Electrocatalysis. N.Y., 1998.
3. Электродные процессы в растворах органических соединений / под ред. Б.Б. Дамаскина М., 1985. 312 с.
4. Vigier F., Coutanceau C., Hahn F., Belgsir E.M., Lamy C. On the mechanism of ethanol electro-oxidation on Pt and PtSn catalysts: electrochemical and in situ IR reflectance spectroscopy studies // J. Electroanal. Chem. 2004. Vol. 563. P. 81.
5. Leontyev I., Kuriganova A., Kudryavtsev Y., Dkhil B., Smirnova N. New Life of a Forgotten method: Electrochemical Route toward Highly Efficient Pt/C Catalysts for Low-Temperature Fuel Cells // Appl. Catal. A: Gen. 2012. Vol. 431–432. P. 120–125.
6. Гудко О. Е., Ластовина Т. А., Смирнова Н. В., Гутерман В. Е. Бинарные Pt-Me/C-нанокатализаторы: структура и каталитические свойства в реакции электровосстановления кислорода // Российские нанотехнологии. 2009. Т. 4. № 5. С. 309.
7. Шерстюк О.В., Пронькин С.Н., Чувилин А.Л., Саланов А.Н., Савинова Е.Р., Цирлина Г.А., Петрий О.А. Электрохимические осадки платины на стеклоуглероде – закономерности формирования, морфология и адсорбционные свойства // Электрохимия. 2000. Т. 36. С. 836.
8. Roisnel T., Rodrigues-Carvajal J. Proceedings of the European Powder Diffraction Conference (EPDIC7). 2001. Vol. 118. P. 378.
9. Pielaszek R. FW15/45M method for determination of the grain size distribution from powder diffraction line profile // J. Alloys and Compounds. 2004. Vol. 382. P. 128.
10. Петрий О.А., Смирнова Н.В. Влияние адатомов олова на электроокисление этиленгликоля на платиновом электроде // Электрохимия. 1988. Т. 24. С. 522.
11. Smirnova N.V., Petrii O.A., Grzejdzia A. Effect of adatoms on the electro-oxidation of ethylene glycol and oxalic acid on platinized platinum // J. Electroanal. Chem. 1988. Vol. 251. P. 73.
12. Wang H., Jusys Z., Behm R.J. Electrochemical oxidation kinetics and mechanism of ethylene glycol on a carbon supported Pt catalyst: A quantitative DEMS study // J. Electroanal. Chem. 2006. Vol. 595. P. 23.